

## Chemical Resistance Chart

This Chemical Resistance chart is to be used as a guide to assist you in determining the suitability of LLDPE for storing the chemical indicated. This chart is based on evaluations undertaken by our raw material suppliers, and are conducted in the absence of internal pressure and external mechanical stress.

Many chemicals can attack, degrade and cause swelling in LLDPE. Other agents (e.g. detergents, alcohols, oils etc) may cause cracking of the LLDPE especially when the part is under stress.

Bushmans industrial tanks have their physical properties evaluated and tested at the internationally accepted standard service temperature of 23<sup>o</sup>C. If the contents within the tank are expected to exceed this maximum temperature, advise your Bushman consultant, to determine a custom designed solution for your specific use.

The following key has been used in this table:

- indicates **satisfactory**, negligible attack
- indicates **some attack or absorption** (may be considered where alternative materials are unsatisfactory)
- I Indicates **unsatisfactory**, extensive attack (polyethylene should not be used for any applications where these environments are present).
- indicates **possibility of 'environmental stress cracking'**

Chemical	Concentration (% by weight in aqueous solution)	Temperature		Environmental cracking hazard	Chemical	Concentration (% by weight in aqueous solution)	Temperature		Environmental cracking hazard
		20°C	60°C				20°C	60°C	
Acetaldehyde	100	-	I	○	Aluminium fluoride	0.88 SG Dry gas	●	●	
Acetic acid	10	●	●	○	Aluminium hydroxide		●	●	
	60	●	●	●	Aluminium sulphate		●	●	
Acetone	Glacial	-	I	●	Ammonia		●	●	
	100	I	I	○	Ammonium bicarbonate		●	●	
Alcohol, amyl		●		○	Ammonium carbonate		●	●	
Alcohol, butyl		●		○	Ammonium chloride		●	●	
Alcohol, cetyl		●		○	Ammonium hydrosulphide		●	●	
Alcohol, ethyl	40	●			Ammonium hydroxide		●	●	
Alcohol, furfuryl	100	I		○	Ammonium metaphosphate		●	●	
		I		○	Ammonium nitrate		●	●	
Alcohol, methyl	6	●			Ammonium persulphate		●	●	
Alum	100	-			Ammonium phosphate	●	●		
		●	●						
Aluminium chloride		●	●						

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		20°C	60°C				20°C	60°C		
Ammonium sulphide	100	●	●	○	Chloral hydrate	Dry gas Liquid 2 Sat. solution			○	
Ammonium thiocyanate		●	●		Chlorine		-			
Amyl acetate					Chlorine water		●	●		
Aniline					Chloroform					
Aniline hydrochloride					Chlorosulphonic acid					
Aniline sulphate					Chrome alum		●	●		
Animal oils		-			Chromic acid		●	●		
Antimony pentachloride		●	●		Plating solution		●	●		
Antimony trichloride		●	●				Cider	●		●
"Arcton" 6		-					Citric acid	●		●
Barium carbonate	●	●	Copper chloride	●		●				
Barium chloride	●	●	Copper cyanide	●		●				
Barium hydroxide	●	●	Copper fluoride	●		●				
Barium sulphate	●	●	Copper nitrate	●		●				
Barium sulphide	●	●	Copper sulphate	●		●				
Beer	●	●	Creosote							
Benzaldehyde			Cresols							
Benzene			Cresylic acid (crude)							
Benzene sulphonic acid			Cupric chloride	●	●					
Benzyl alcohol			Cupric nitrate	●	●					
Bismuth carbonate	●	●	Cupric sulphate	●	●					
Borax	●	●	Cyclohexanol							
Boric acid	●	●	Cyclohexanone							
Boron trifluoride	●	●	Detergents, synthetic (normal user conditions)	●	●					
Brine	Dry gas	●	●	Developers, photographic	●	●				
Bromine				Dextrose	●	●				
Calcium bisulphite		●	●	Dibutyl phthalate	-					
Calcium carbonate		●	●	Diethyl ether						
Calcium chlorate		●	●	Diethyl phthalate	-					
Calcium chloride		●	●	Disodium phosphate	●	●				
Calcium hydroxide		●	●	Emulsifiers	●	●				
Calcium hypochlorite		●	●	Emulsions, photographic	●	●				
Calcium nitrate		●	●	Ether						
Calcium phosphate		●	●	Ethyl acetate	-					
Calcium sulphate	●	●	Ethylene dichloride							
Camphor oil			Ethylene glycol	●	●					
Carbon dioxide	●	●	Ferric chloride	●	●					
Carbon disulphide			Ferric sulphate	●	●					
Carbon monoxide	●	●								
Carbon tetrachloride										
Castor oil										

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		20°C	60°C				20°C	60°C	
Ferrous ammonium citrate		●	●		Magnesium chloride		●	●	
Ferrous sulphate		●	●		Magnesium hydroxide		●	●	
Fixing solution, photographic		●	●		Magnesium nitrate		●	●	
Fluorine		-			Magnesium sulphate		●	●	
Fluorosilicic acid		●	●		Maleic acid	25	●	●	
Formaldehyde	40	●	●			50	●	●	
Formic acid	3	●	●			Conc.	●	●	
	10	●	●		Magnesium sulphate		●	●	
	25	●	●		Mercuric chloride		●	●	
	50	●	●		Mercuric cyanide		●	●	
	100	●	●		Mercury		●	●	
Fruit pulp		●	●		Metallic soaps		●	●	○
Furfuryl alcohol				○	Methyl acetate				
Glucose		●	●		Methyl bromide		-		
Glycerine		●	●		Methyl chloride				
Grape sugar		●	●		Methyl ethyl ketone		-		○
Hydrobromic acid	50	●	●		Milk		●	●	
	100	●	●		Mineral oils		-		○
Hydrochloric acid	10	●	●		Monochlorobenzene				
	22	●	●		Nickel chloride		●	●	
	Conc.	●	●		Nickel nitrate		●	●	
Hydrofluoric acid	4	●	●		Nickel sulphate		●	●	
	40	●	●		Nitric acid	5	●	●	Oxidising agent
	50	●	●			10	●	●	" "
	Conc.	●	-			25	●	●	" "
Hydrogen		●	●			50	-		" "
Hydrogen peroxide	3 (10 vol.)	●	●			70	-		" "
	12 (40 vol.)	●	●			95			" "
	30 (100 vol.)	●	●		Nitrobenzene		-		○
	90 and above	●	●		Oxalic acid		●	●	
Hydrogen sulphide		●	●		Oxygen		●	●	
Hydroquinone		●	●		Paraffin		-		
Hypochlorous acid		-			Petrol				
Lactic acid	10	●	●		Petroleum ether				
	100	●	●		Phenol				○
Lead acetate		●	●		Phosphoric acid	25	●	●	
Lead arsenate		●	●			30	●	●	
Lead tetra-ethyl		●	●			50	●	●	
Linseed oil		-		○		95	-		
Magnesium carbonate		●	●		Phosphorus oxychloride				

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		20°C	60°C				20°C	60°C			
Phosphorus pentoxide	1 10% w./ alcohol	●	●		Silver cyanide		●	●			
Phosphorus trichloride		●			Silver nitrate		●	●			
Photographic developers		●	●		Soap solution		●	●		○	
Photographic emulsions		●			Sodium acetate		●	●			
Photographic fixing Solutions		●	●		Sodium aluminate		●	●			
Picric acid		●			Sodium benzoate		●	●			
Potassium bicarbonate		●	●		Sodium bicarbonate		●	●			
Potassium bichromate		●	●		Sodium bisulphate		●	●			
Potassium bisulphate		●	●		Sodium bisulphite		●	●			
Potassium bisulphite		●	●		Sodium borate		●	●			
Potassium borate		●	●		Sodium bromide		●	●			
Potassium bromate		●	●		Sodium carbonate		●	●			
Potassium bromide		●	●		Sodium chlorate		●	●			
Potassium carbonate		●	●		Sodium chloride		●	●			
Potassium chlorate		●	●		Sodium cyanide		●	●			
Potassium chloride		●	●		Sodium ferricyanide		●	●			
Potassium chromate		●	●		Sodium ferrocyanide		●	●			
Potassium cuprocyanide		●	●		Sodium fluoride		●	●			
Potassium cyanide		●	●		Sodium hydroxide		1	●			●
Potassium dichromate		●	●				10	●			●
Potassium ferricyanide	●	●		40	●	●					
Potassium ferrocyanide	●	●		Conc.	●	●	○				
Potassium fluoride	1 10 Conc.	●	●	Sodium hyposulphates		●	●	Oxidising agent			
Potassium hydroxide		●	●	Sodium hypochlorite		15% chlorine	●		●		
Potassium nitrate		●	●	Sodium metaphosphate		●	●				
Potassium perborate		●	●	Sodium nitrate		●	●				
Potassium permanganate		●	●	Sodium nitrite		●	●				
Potassium persulphate		●	●	Sodium peroxide		●	●				
Potassium phosphate		●	●	Sodium phosphate		●	●				
Potassium sulphate		●	●	Sodium silicate		●	●				
Potassium sulphide		●	●	Sodium sulphate		●	●				
Potassium thiosulphate		●	●	Sodium sulphide		25	●		●		
Salicylic acid	-	●	●	Sodium sulphite		●	●	○			
Sea water		●	●	Sodium thiosulphate		●	●				
Silicone fluids		-		Soft soap		●	●				
				Stannic chloride		●	●				
				Stannous chloride		●	●				
				Starch		●	●				
				Stearic acid		●	●				
						●	●				
						●	●				
						●	●				

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		20°C	60°C				20°C	60°C	
Sucrose		●	●		Toluene				
Sulphur	Colloidal	●			Transformer oil		H		○
Sulphur dioxide	Dry gas	●			Trichloroethylene				○
	Moist	●			Tricresyl phosphate				○
Sulphuric acid	10	●	●		Triethanolamine		-		○
	20	●	●		Trisodium phosphate		●	●	
	30	●	●		Turpentine		-		○
	40	●	●		Vegetable oils		-		○
	50	●	●		Vinegar		●	●	
	60	●	●		Water		●	●	
	70	●	-		Wetting agents	Normal dilutions	●	●	○
	95	-			Whey		●		○
	98	-			Wines and spirits		●		
Surface-active agents (Emulsifiers, synthetic detergents and wetting agents)	Fuming			○	Xylene				○
	Normal dilutions	●	●		Yeast		●		
Tallow		●			Zinc chloride		●	●	
Tannic acid		●	●		Zinc oxide		●	●	
Tanning extracts		●	●		Zinc sulphate		●	●	
Tartaric acid	10	●	●						

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